LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 1132

Introduced by Morfeld, 46.

Read first time January 19, 2022

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Nebraska Uniform Real Property Transfer
- on Death Act; to amend sections 76-3401 and 76-3410, Reissue Revised
- 3 Statutes of Nebraska; to change provisions relating to required
- 4 warnings on transfer on death deeds and insurance policies on
- 5 certain real property; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
- 6 original sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 76-3401, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 76-3401 Sections 76-3401 to 76-3423 <u>and section 3 of this act</u>shall
- 4 be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Uniform Real Property Transfer
- 5 on Death Act.
- 6 Sec. 2. Section 76-3410, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 7 amended to read:
- 8 76-3410 (a) A transfer on death deed:
- 9 (1) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (2) of this
- 10 subsection, must contain the essential elements and formalities of a
- 11 properly recordable inter vivos deed;
- 12 (2) Must state that the transfer to the designated beneficiary is to
- 13 occur at the transferor's death;
- 14 (3) Must contain the warnings provided in subsection (b) of this
- 15 section; and
- 16 (4) Must be recorded (i) within thirty days after being executed as
- 17 required in section 76-3409, (ii) before the transferor's death, and
- 18 (iii) in the public records in the office of the register of deeds of the
- 19 county where the property is located.
- 20 (b)(1) A transfer on death deed shall contain the following
- 21 warnings:
- 22 WARNING: The property transferred remains subject to inheritance
- 23 taxation in Nebraska to the same extent as if owned by the transferor at
- 24 death. Failure to timely pay inheritance taxes is subject to interest and
- 25 penalties as provided by law.
- 26 WARNING: The designated beneficiary is personally liable, to the
- 27 extent of the value of the property transferred, to account for medicaid
- 28 reimbursement to the extent necessary to discharge any such claim
- 29 remaining after application of the assets of the transferor's estate. The
- 30 designated beneficiary may also be personally liable, to the extent of
- 31 the value of the property transferred, for claims against the estate,

- 1 statutory allowances to the transferor's surviving spouse and children,
- 2 and the expenses of administration to the extent needed to pay such
- 3 amounts by the personal representative.
- 4 WARNING: The Department of Health and Human Services may require
- 5 revocation of this deed by a transferor, a transferor's spouse, or both a
- 6 transferor and the transferor's spouse in order to qualify or remain
- 7 qualified for medicaid assistance.
- 8 <u>WARNING: After the death of the transferor, the transferor's</u>
- 9 insurance policy covers the property transferred for only sixty days.
- 10 Once the sixty-day period expires, the insurance policy no longer covers
- 11 the property. The designated beneficiary and the property would be
- 12 <u>uninsured. The transferor should make arrangements with the transferor's</u>
- 13 property and casualty insurer by naming the designated beneficiary in the
- 14 <u>transferor's insurance policy. The beneficiary should inform the</u>
- 15 transferor's insurer as soon as possible after the death of the
- 16 transferor. The beneficiary needs to make arrangements for insurance
- 17 coverage upon the property as soon as possible following the death of the
- 18 transferor, but in any event no later than the expiration of the sixty-
- 19 day coverage period. Premiums coming due must still be timely paid as
- 20 provided in the policy.
- 21 (2) No recorded transfer on death deed shall be invalidated because
- 22 of any defects in the wording of the warnings required by this
- 23 subsection.
- 24 (c) No action may be commenced to set aside a transfer on death
- 25 deed, based on failure to comply with the requirement of disinterested
- 26 witnesses pursuant to section 76-3409, more than ninety days after the
- 27 date of death of the transferor or, if there is more than one transferor,
- 28 more than ninety days after the date of death of the last surviving
- 29 transferor.
- 30 (d) Notwithstanding subsection (c) of this section, an action to set
- 31 aside a transfer on death deed, based on failure to comply with the

- 1 requirement of disinterested witnesses pursuant to section 76-3409, in
- 2 which the transferor or, if there is more than one transferor, the last
- 3 surviving transferor, has died prior to May 8, 2013, shall be commenced
- 4 by the later of (1) ninety days after the date of death of the transferor
- 5 or, if there is more than one transferor, ninety days after the date of
- 6 death of the last surviving transferor, or (2) ninety days after May 8,
- 7 2013.
- 8 Sec. 3. (a) When there is a recorded transfer on death deed
- 9 transferring any real estate located in this state, the beneficiary of
- 10 the transfer on death deed shall become the named insured under any
- 11 policy insuring such property for a period of sixty calendar days
- 12 <u>immediately following the death of the insured. At the time of the</u>
- 13 <u>transferor's death, the beneficiary of a transfer on death deed succeeds</u>
- 14 to all rights and obligations of the transferor under such policy for the
- 15 <u>sixty-day period.</u>
- 16 (b) The beneficiary of a transfer on death deed shall not acquire
- 17 <u>any interest in proceeds of a policy that have been paid out before</u>
- 18 death.
- 19 (c) A beneficiary of a transfer on death deed may be named on an
- 20 insurance policy prior to the death of the insured but shall not be
- 21 treated as the named insured until the insured's death. However, there is
- 22 no requirement that the beneficiary be named in such policy before the
- 23 <u>transferor's death.</u>
- 24 Sec. 4. Original sections 76-3401 and 76-3410, Reissue Revised
- 25 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.