## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SIXTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 57**

Introduced by Morfeld, 46.

Read first time January 10, 2019

Committee: Urban Affairs

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to rental property; to amend sections 77-2701 and 77-2701.04, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to define terms; to prohibit ordinances and other regulations prohibiting short-term rentals of residential property as prescribed; to provide
- for agreements with online hosting platforms regarding taxation; to
- 6 harmonize provisions; to provide a duty for the Revisor of Statutes;
- 7 and to repeal the original sections.
- 8 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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- 1 Section 1. (1) For purposes of this section:
- 2 (a) Municipality means a city or village; and
- 3 (b) Short-term rental means a residential property, including a
- 4 single-family dwelling or a unit in a condominium, cooperative, or time-
- 5 share, that is rented wholly or partly for a fee for a period not longer
- 6 <u>than thirty consecutive days.</u>
- 7 (2) A municipality shall not adopt or enforce an ordinance or other
- 8 <u>regulation that expressly or effectively prohibits the use of a property</u>
- 9 as a short-term rental.
- 10 (3) A municipality may adopt or enforce an ordinance or other
- 11 regulation that specifically regulates property used as a short-term
- 12 rental only if the municipality demonstrates that the primary purpose of
- 13 the ordinance or other regulation is to protect the public's health and
- 14 <u>safety</u>. An ordinance or other regulation authorized by this subsection
- 15 includes:
- 16 (a) Requirements addressing:
- 17 <u>(i) Fire and building codes;</u>
- 18 (ii) Health and sanitation;
- 19 <u>(iii) Traffic control; and</u>
- 20 (iv) Solid or hazardous waste and pollution control; and
- 21 (b) Requirements regarding the designation of an emergency contact
- for the property.
- 23 <u>(4) A municipality may adopt or enforce an ordinance or other</u>
- 24 regulation that imposes a sales tax or an occupation tax on short-term
- 25 rentals if the tax is otherwise permitted by applicable law.
- 26 (5) A municipality may adopt or enforce an ordinance or other
- 27 regulation that limits or prohibits the use of a short-term rental only
- 28 if the law limits or prohibits the use of a short-term rental for the
- 29 purpose of:
- 30 (a) Housing sex offenders;
- 31 (b) Operating a structured sober living home or similar enterprise;

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- 1 (c) Selling illegal drugs;
- 2 (d) Selling alcohol or another activity that requires a permit or
- 3 <u>license under the Nebraska Liquor Control Act; or</u>
- 4 (e) Operating a sexually oriented business.
- 5 (6) A municipality shall apply an ordinance or other regulation
- 6 regulating land use to a short-term rental in the same manner as another
- 7 similar property. An ordinance or other regulation described by this
- 8 subsection includes:
- 9 <u>(a) Residential use and other zoning matters;</u>
- 10 (b) Noise and other nuisances; and
- 11 <u>(c) Property maintenance.</u>
- 12 <u>(7) This section shall not be construed to affect regulations of a</u>
- 13 private entity, including a homeowners association organized under the
- 14 Condominium Property Act or the Nebraska Condominium Act.
- 15 Sec. 2. Section 77-2701, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 16 amended to read:
- 17 77-2701 Sections 77-2701 to 77-27,135.01, 77-27,222, 77-27,235,
- 18 77-27,236, and 77-27,238 <u>and section 4 of this act</u>shall be known and may
- 19 be cited as the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967.
- 20 Sec. 3. Section 77-2701.04, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 21 amended to read:
- 22 77-2701.04 For purposes of sections 77-2701.04 to 77-2713 and
- 23 section 4 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the
- 24 definitions found in sections 77-2701.05 to 77-2701.55 shall be used.
- 25 Sec. 4. (1) For purposes of this section, online hosting platform
- 26 <u>means a marketplace connected by computer to one or more other computers</u>
- 27 <u>or networks, as through a commercial electronic information service or</u>
- 28 the Internet, through which (a) a seller or hotel operator may rent or
- 29 furnish any room or rooms, lodgings, or accommodations in a hotel, a
- 30 motel, an inn, a tourist camp, a tourist cabin, or any other place, (b)
- 31 <u>such room or rooms, lodgings, or accommodations may be advertised or</u>

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1 listed, and (c) a purchaser or occupant may arrange for the occupancy of

- 2 <u>such room or rooms, lodgings, or accommodations.</u>
- 3 (2) The Tax Commissioner may enter into an agreement with an online
- 4 hosting platform to permit the online hosting platform to collect and pay
- 5 the applicable sales taxes imposed under the Local Option Revenue Act,
- 6 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, the Nebraska Visitors Development Act,
- 7 and sections 13-318 to 13-326 and 13-2813 to 13-2816 on behalf of the
- 8 seller or hotel operator otherwise required to collect such taxes for
- 9 transactions consummated through the online hosting platform. Upon
- 10 entering into such agreement with the online hosting platform, the Tax
- 11 <u>Commissioner shall waive the tax collection responsibility of a seller or</u>
- 12 <u>hotel operator for transactions consummated through the online hosting</u>
- 13 platform for which the online hosting platform has assumed this
- 14 responsibility. The online hosting platform shall give written notice to
- 15 <u>each seller or hotel operator which is covered by the agreement between</u>
- the online hosting platform and the Tax Commissioner.
- 17 (3) Upon entering into an agreement with the Tax Commissioner under
- 18 this section, the online hosting platform shall report aggregate
- 19 information on the tax return prescribed by the Tax Commissioner,
- 20 including an aggregate of gross receipts, exemptions, adjustments, and
- 21 <u>taxable receipts of all transactions subject to the agreement.</u>
- 22 Sec. 5. The Revisor of Statutes shall assign section 1 of this act
- 23 to Chapter 18.
- 24 Sec. 6. Original sections 77-2701 and 77-2701.04, Reissue Revised
- 25 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.