LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 75

Introduced by Janssen, 15.

Read first time January 10, 2013

Committee: Revenue

A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
 77-2716, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2012; to
 exclude military retirement benefits from state income
 taxation; and to repeal the original section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 77-2716, Revised Statutes Cumulative

- 2 Supplement, 2012, is amended to read:
- 3 77-2716 (1) The following adjustments to federal adjusted
- 4 gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable
- 5 income shall be made for interest or dividends received:
- 6 (a) There shall be subtracted interest or dividends
- 7 received by the owner of obligations of the United States and its
- 8 territories and possessions or of any authority, commission, or
- 9 instrumentality of the United States to the extent includable in
- 10 gross income for federal income tax purposes but exempt from state
- 11 income taxes under the laws of the United States;
- 12 (b) There shall be subtracted that portion of the total
- 13 dividends and other income received from a regulated investment
- 14 company which is attributable to obligations described in subdivision
- 15 (a) of this subsection as reported to the recipient by the regulated
- 16 investment company;
- 17 (c) There shall be added interest or dividends received
- 18 by the owner of obligations of the District of Columbia, other states
- 19 of the United States, or their political subdivisions, authorities,
- 20 commissions, or instrumentalities to the extent excluded in the
- 21 computation of gross income for federal income tax purposes except
- 22 that such interest or dividends shall not be added if received by a
- 23 corporation which is a regulated investment company;
- 24 (d) There shall be added that portion of the total
- 25 dividends and other income received from a regulated investment

company which is attributable to obligations described in subdivision 1 2 (c) of this subsection and excluded for federal income tax purposes 3 as reported to the recipient by the regulated investment company; and (e)(i) Any amount subtracted under this subsection shall 4 5 be reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the obligations or securities described in this subsection or the 6 7 investment in the regulated investment company and by any expenses 8 incurred in the production of interest or dividend income described in this subsection to the extent that such expenses, including 9 amortizable bond premiums, are deductible in determining federal 10 11 taxable income. 12 (ii) Any amount added under this subsection shall be 13 reduced by any expenses incurred in the production of such income to the extent disallowed in the computation of federal taxable income. 14 15 (2) There shall be allowed a net operating loss derived from or connected with Nebraska sources computed under rules and 16 regulations adopted and promulgated by the Tax Commissioner 17 18 consistent, to the extent possible under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 19 1967, with the laws of the United States. For a resident individual, 20 estate, or trust, the net operating loss computed on the federal 21 income tax return shall be adjusted by the modifications contained in 22 this section. For a nonresident individual, estate, or trust or for a partial-year resident individual, the net operating loss computed on 23 the federal return shall be adjusted by the modifications contained 24 25 in this section and any carryovers or carrybacks shall be limited to

1 the portion of the loss derived from or connected with Nebraska

- 2 sources.
- 3 (3) There shall be subtracted from federal adjusted gross
- 4 income for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1987,
- 5 the amount of any state income tax refund to the extent such refund
- 6 was deducted under the Internal Revenue Code, was not allowed in the
- 7 computation of the tax due under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967,
- 8 and is included in federal adjusted gross income.
- 9 (4) Federal adjusted gross income, or, for a fiduciary,
- 10 federal taxable income shall be modified to exclude the portion of
- 11 the income or loss received from a small business corporation with an
- 12 election in effect under subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code or
- 13 from a limited liability company organized pursuant to the Limited
- 14 Liability Company Act or the Nebraska Uniform Limited Liability
- 15 Company Act that is not derived from or connected with Nebraska
- 16 sources as determined in section 77-2734.01.
- 17 (5) There shall be subtracted from federal adjusted gross
- 18 income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income
- 19 dividends received or deemed to be received from corporations which
- 20 are not subject to the Internal Revenue Code.
- 21 (6) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income
- 22 a portion of the income earned by a corporation subject to the
- 23 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 that is actually taxed by a foreign
- 24 country or one of its political subdivisions at a rate in excess of
- 25 the maximum federal tax rate for corporations. The taxpayer may make

1 the computation for each foreign country or for groups of foreign

- 2 countries. The portion of the taxes that may be deducted shall be
- 3 computed in the following manner:
- 4 (a) The amount of federal taxable income from operations
- 5 within a foreign taxing jurisdiction shall be reduced by the amount
- 6 of taxes actually paid to the foreign jurisdiction that are not
- 7 deductible solely because the foreign tax credit was elected on the
- 8 federal income tax return;
- 9 (b) The amount of after-tax income shall be divided by
- 10 one minus the maximum tax rate for corporations in the Internal
- 11 Revenue Code; and
- 12 (c) The result of the calculation in subdivision (b) of
- 13 this subsection shall be subtracted from the amount of federal
- 14 taxable income used in subdivision (a) of this subsection. The result
- 15 of such calculation, if greater than zero, shall be subtracted from
- 16 federal taxable income.
- 17 (7) Federal adjusted gross income shall be modified to
- 18 exclude any amount repaid by the taxpayer for which a reduction in
- 19 federal tax is allowed under section 1341(a)(5) of the Internal
- 20 Revenue Code.
- 21 (8)(a) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations
- 22 and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be reduced, to the
- 23 extent included, by income from interest, earnings, and state
- 24 contributions received from the Nebraska educational savings plan
- 25 trust created in sections 85-1801 to 85-1814.

(b) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be reduced by any contributions as a participant in the Nebraska educational savings plan trust, to the extent not deducted for federal income tax purposes, but not to exceed two thousand five hundred dollars per married filing separate return or five thousand dollars for any other

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return.

- 8 (c) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations
 9 and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be increased by the
 10 amount resulting from the cancellation of a participation agreement
 11 refunded to the taxpayer as a participant in the Nebraska educational
 12 savings plan trust to the extent previously deducted as a
 13 contribution to the trust.
- 14 (9)(a) For income tax returns filed after September 10, 15 2001, for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin before January 16 1, 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal 17 taxable income shall be increased by eighty-five percent of any 18 19 amount of any federal bonus depreciation received under the federal 20 Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 or the federal Jobs and Growth Tax Act of 2003, under section 168(k) or section 1400L of 21 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for assets placed in 22 23 service after September 10, 2001, and before December 31, 2005.
- 24 (b) For a partnership, limited liability company, 25 cooperative, including any cooperative exempt from income taxes under

1 section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, limited

- 2 cooperative association, subchapter S corporation, or joint venture,
- 3 the increase shall be distributed to the partners, members,
- 4 shareholders, patrons, or beneficiaries in the same manner as income
- 5 is distributed for use against their income tax liabilities.
- 6 (c) For a corporation with a unitary business having
- 7 activity both inside and outside the state, the increase shall be
- 8 apportioned to Nebraska in the same manner as income is apportioned
- 9 to the state by section 77-2734.05.
- 10 (d) The amount of bonus depreciation added to federal
- 11 adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal
- 12 taxable income by this subsection shall be subtracted in a later
- 13 taxable year. Twenty percent of the total amount of bonus
- 14 depreciation added back by this subsection for tax years beginning or
- 15 deemed to begin before January 1, 2003, under the Internal Revenue
- 16 Code of 1986, as amended, may be subtracted in the first taxable year
- 17 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2005, under the
- 18 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and twenty percent in each
- 19 of the next four following taxable years. Twenty percent of the total
- 20 amount of bonus depreciation added back by this subsection for tax
- 21 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2003, may
- 22 be subtracted in the first taxable year beginning or deemed to begin
- 23 on or after January 1, 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986,
- 24 as amended, and twenty percent in each of the next four following
- 25 taxable years.

(10) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or 1 2 after January 1, 2003, and before January 1, 2006, under the Internal 3 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be 4 5 increased by the amount of any capital investment that is expensed under section 179 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 6 7 that is in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars that is allowed 8 under the federal Jobs and Growth Tax Act of 2003. Twenty percent of the total amount of expensing added back by this subsection for tax 9 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2003, may 10 be subtracted in the first taxable year beginning or deemed to begin 11 12 on or after January 1, 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 13 as amended, and twenty percent in each of the next four following tax 14 years. 15 (11)(a) Federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced by 16 contributions, up to two thousand dollars per married filing jointly return or one thousand dollars for any other return, and any 17 investment earnings made as a participant in the Nebraska long-term 18 19 care savings plan under the Long-Term Care Savings Plan Act, to the

21 (b) Federal adjusted gross income shall be increased by 22 the withdrawals made as a participant in the Nebraska long-term care 23 savings plan under the act by a person who is not a qualified 24 individual or for any reason other than transfer of funds to a 25 spouse, long-term care expenses, long-term care insurance premiums,

extent not deducted for federal income tax purposes.

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1 or death of the participant, including withdrawals made by reason of

- 2 cancellation of the participation agreement or termination of the
- 3 plan, to the extent previously deducted as a contribution or as
- 4 investment earnings.
- 5 (12) There shall be added to federal adjusted gross
- 6 income for individuals, estates, and trusts any amount taken as a
- 7 credit for franchise tax paid by a financial institution under
- 8 sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 as allowed by subsection (5) of section
- 9 77-2715.07.
- 10 (13) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 11 after January 1, 2013, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 12 <u>amended</u>, <u>federal adjusted gross income shall be modified to exclude</u>
- 13 income received as a military retirement benefit by an individual to
- 14 the extent included in federal adjusted gross income. The income
- 15 <u>excluded under this subsection shall not exceed forty-eight thousand</u>
- 16 dollars per married filing jointly return if both spouses are
- 17 receiving military retirement benefits or twenty-four thousand
- 18 dollars per tax year for any other return. Military retirement
- 19 benefit means retirement benefits that are periodic payments
- 20 attributable to service in the uniformed services of the United
- 21 States for personal services performed by an individual prior to his
- 22 <u>or her retirement.</u>
- Sec. 2. Original section 77-2716, Revised Statutes
- 24 Cumulative Supplement, 2012, is repealed.